N-Type ABC Module Warranty

Standard Modules

1. Whereas

To standardize the provision of warranties by Zhejiang AIKO Solar Technology Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as "Aiko ") and its affiliated companies under the same control to the buyer (hereinafter referred to as “Customer”) purchasing photovoltaic modules under a purchase agreement, the following specifications are hereby formulated. Applicable products are as follows:

The *Limited Warranty* applies to the following products	
Encapsulation structures	**Model of modules**
Dual Glass Bifacial Modules	AIKO-Gxxx-MCH72Dw
Dual Glass Bifacial Modules	AIKO-Axxx-MDE72Dw
Dual Glass Bifacial Modules	AIKO-Axxx-GRH66Dw
Dual Glass Bifacial Modules	AIKO-Axxx-GRH78Dw

2. Limited Warranty

The warranty commencement date specified in the warranty agreement shall be either within 30 days after the product is delivered to the customer (based on the specific delivery conditions determined by the purchase agreement signed by both parties, as interpreted according to Incoterms 2020), or within 90 days after the product is shipped from the factory, whichever comes first.

2.1 Fifteen-years Limited Warranty for the Products

2.1.1 Aiko guarantees that the supplied modules (including DC connectors and cable wires provided upon shipped) will function without significant impact on the basic power generation functionality of the product due to material or manufacturing defects, provided that they are installed, used, and maintained in accordance with the installation manual. This warranty is valid for a period of 15 years from the warranty commencement date. The aforementioned defects do not include changes in appearance or normal wear and tear of the installed modules. EL image variations caused by the normal power degradation shall be excluded (including but not limited to dark lines, dark spots, brightness disparities, uneven grayscale, or similar anomalies in EL images).

2.1.2 This Limited Warranty for the products covers glass breakage caused by Aiko reasons (such as breakage caused by the glass itself or the modules).

2.1.3 This Limited Warranty for the products does not apply to the power output of the modules. Please refer to Article 2.2, Specialized Provisions, for the details of the power output warranty of the modules.

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2.2 Thirty-year Limited Power Warranty

2.2.1 The actual output power of the products can only be measured under the Standard Test Conditions (STC). The actual output power shall be measured by the third-party measurement institution approved by Aiko or designated by the Customer and Aiko through mutual negotiation in advance. The test simulator shall meet the 3A standards of IEC60904-9 2020. Meanwhile, the influence of the uncertainties of the relevant measurement and test systems shall be considered in all the actual output power measurements under STC, which is generally ±3%. In order to test the power performance of modules that are close to actual lighting conditions, pre-treatment of lighting and temperature is required before module testing, otherwise it may lead to increased testing uncertain.

The Standard Test Conditions include the following: Atmosphere mass (AM) 1.5, wind speed=0m/s, irradiation 1000W/m2, cell temperature 25℃.

2.2.2 Thirty-year Limited Power Warranty (double-glass modules)

Aiko provides a full power output warranty of up to 30 years for modules products indicated in clause "1" from the warranty commencement date. The details are as follows:

Products with modules				
Type of module	First-year power decay rate (Corresponding to nameplate power)	Power decay rate/year (The 2nd to the 30th year)	Output power retention rate (The 25th year)	Output power retention rate (The 30th year)
The product model referred to in clause "1" of this warranty	1%	0.35%	90.6%	88.85%

Notes:

●Actual output power (the 1st year) ≥ Nameplate power * (1- the first year power decay rate)

●Actual output power (the Nth year, 2≤N≤30) ≥ Nameplate power * (1- (the first year power decay rate + power decay rate/year * (N-1)))

●To avoid doubt, this Limited Warranty for power only applies to the frontal power of modules.

3. Warranty Claims

3.1 In any case, the requests for warranty claims and relevant data of all warranty claims shall be submitted to Aiko or Aiko's authorized distributors in writing within the corresponding warranty period.

3.2 The Customer shall bear the burden of proof regarding the requests for claims. Suppose the Customer believes that the modules do not meet the requirements of the Limited Product Warranty or Limited Power Warranty. In that case, the Customer shall submit a written notice to Aiko's unified public E-mail (cs@aikosolar.com) within 30 days as

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of the date on which the Customer is aware of or should be aware of such situation. Such notice shall contain the following information: (a) The Claimant; (b) The detailed descriptions; (c) Supporting materials, including photos or data; (d) Serial numbers of relevant modules; (e) Purchase vouchers; (f) Type of modules; (g) Location of the modules; (h) Other additional information required by Aiko. If the Customer fails to provide the information mentioned above, Aiko shall not be able to settle the relevant claims.

3.3 After receiving the Customer's requests for claims and the complete information, Aiko shall arrange a representative, as the case may be, to investigate the installation and using site of the modules involved in the claims, and the Customer shall actively cooperate. If the Customer refuses Aiko's investigation at the using site without reasonable reasons, Aiko shall suspend the warranty claim procedure.

4. Fulfillment of Warranty

In the case that Customer files that any product does not comply with the guarantees in the Limited Warranty if Aiko determines that the defect is caused by material or process problems of Aiko, or if Aiko is defined as the Party responsible for the Customer's complaint according to the test made by a third-party test organization jointly selected by the Customer and Aiko as required by the Customer, Aiko shall have the right to choose to indemnify the Customer by taking any of the following remedy measures.

4.1 Maintenance

Aiko shall determine the repair plan and repair the defective products, including but not limited to improving the junction box, repairing the scratches on the backboard, etc.;

4.2 Replacing the goods

Aiko shall provide the products free of charge to replace the defective ones or provide additional products to make up the power difference between the tested power and the power warranty of the defective products;

4.3 Refunding

To repay the residual value of the defective products or the value difference corresponding to the power difference between the actual output power of the faulty products and the warranty power through refunding;

Residual value = Selling price agreed in the Contract (the price per Watt) * Nameplate power * Remaining years of warranty/30

Value difference = Selling price agreed in the Contract (the price per Watt) *(Sum of the remaining theoretical warranty power – Actual output power)

4.4 Special Announcement:

4.4.1 The original warranty period shall still apply to the modules after repair or replacement, i.e., the warranty period shall not be recalculated or extended due to repair or

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replacement. If defective modules are no longer manufactured, cannot be supplied, or have been removed from the market, Aiko shall provide modules with similar power to replace the defective modules and ensure that the new modules' performance shall not be inferior to that of the defective ones.

4.4.2 If the products must be sent to a third party for quality inspection, the Customer shall pay the testing fee provisionally. If Aiko is determined to be responsible for the defects, Aiko shall bear the testing fee and the freight charge during the inspection. If Aiko is not responsible for the defects as determined, then Aiko shall not bear such costs;

4.4.3 Unless otherwise agreed by the Parties, the repaired defective modules or the new modules with which the defective ones are replaced shall be transported by Aiko to the same destination according to the same trade terms specified in the Sales Contract of the original modules corresponding to the modules involved in the claims, and the premium, freight charge, customs clearance fee, and other reasonable expenses (the Customer should contact with Aiko in advance and provide the invoices of relevant service providers to apply for compensation) shall be borne following the original trade terms. All costs and other related expenses incurred in removing, repackaging, installing, or reinstalling the products shall be borne by the Customer.

5. Exemption Clauses

The Limited Warranty does not apply to the following modules, including but not limited to:

5.1 Product damage or functional failure caused by the Customer's improper installation, use, and maintenance as the Customer fails to comply with the relevant provisions of Aiko's Installation Manual, Technical Specifications, and Maintenance Manual;（The data in the installation manual is based on tests conducted by AIKO or third-party certification agencies, in accordance with the static load requirements of the IEC 61215 standard.）

5.2 Product damage or functional failure caused by the Customer's improper use, misuse, negligence, vandalism, or accident;

5.3 Product damage or functional failure caused by the Customer's power failure, power surge, lightning, flood, fire, accidental damage or damages or collisions caused by human and biological activities, industrial chemical exposure, or other events beyond Aiko's control.

5.4 As for ODM non-standard materials, non-standard installations, and non-standardly designed products, Aiko shall not assume the liabilities for the product defects which are caused by the materials, processes, or installation methods designated by the Customer and which are found during the warranty period, unless otherwise agreed.

5.5 The Customer boosts to a voltage that exceeds the maximum system voltage or surge;

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5.6 The building where the Customer installs the products has defective parts;

5.7 The Customer operates the modules at an abnormal ambient temperature, and the application (application environment exceeds the normal working temperature) of the modules. Or the application environment changes rapidly, which causes the products to be corroded, oxidized, or affected by chemicals.

5.8 The Customer fails to pay the price of the goods or any other amount (whether the total or part of the prices of the goods or any interest or expenses of overdue payment) to Aiko and its affiliated companies;

5.9 The Customer uses the products or conducts reverse-engineering of Aiko's products in a manner that infringes the intellectual properties (including but not limited to patent rights, trademark rights, etc.) of Aiko and any of its affiliated companies;

5.10 Aiko shall have the right to reject the Customer's claims if a module's model number and serial number marks are altered or removed without Aiko's written authorization or cannot be identified clearly;

5.11 Appearance defects or effects caused by normal wear and change in the appearance of photovoltaic module materials that do not cause the output power to fall below the guaranteed peak power. The normal wears of photovoltaic module materials include but are not limited to color change in the frames, weathering of the glass coating, and discolored areas around or over any part of a single solar cell or photovoltaic module;

5.12 The Customer removes the modules from the original installing location or changes the project site without the explicit written approval of Aiko.

6. Limitation Clauses

6.1 The terms and conditions of this Limited Warranty shall expressly supersede and exclude all other warranties, express or implied, including but not limited to warranties for merchantability, warranties for particular purposes, special uses, or applications, as well as other obligations or liabilities that Aiko should assume unless Aiko has amended this Limited Warranty in writing and signed and recognized other obligations and liabilities.

6.2 To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Customer understands and agrees that Aiko shall not be liable for personal injuries or property damages and shall not be responsible for any other losses or injuries arising from or concerning the modules (including but not limited to any defects of the modules, any defects arising from the use and installation of the modules). Aiko shall not be liable for collateral, derivative, or unique damages caused by any cause.

6.3 The indirect losses caused by product unavailability and quality issue, including but not limited to profit loss, production loss, power generation loss, loss of business opportunities, goodwill loss, increased operating costs, or revenue loss, are expressly excluded herein. Suppose Aiko needs to indemnify the Customer. In that case, the total amount of all compensations shall not exceed the amount of the invoice for the defective

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modules paid by the Customer. To avoid doubt, in case of any contradiction between the provisions of the “Module Sales Contract” and “Technical Agreement for Modules” and “Associated documentation” and this Limited Warranty, the provisions hereof shall prevail.

7. Transfer of Warranty Rights and Interests

7.1 The Customer may transfer the rights of this Limited Warranty to the subsequent new owner after Aiko agrees and signs the tripartite agreement, provided that the Customer guarantees that:

7.1.1 The modules remain intact and non-removable at the initial installing location;

7.1.2 There is no arrears or other payables (such as liquidated damages) under Module Sales Contract;

7.1.3 The new owner shall be bound by all the terms and conditions of this Limited Warranty. The subject of transfer is the entirety of this Limited Warranty instead of part of it.

7.2 If requested by Aiko, the Customer shall provide reasonable evidence to prove the corresponding ownership succession or transfer within 15 working days after receiving the notice from Aiko; otherwise, Aiko shall have the right to refuse to settle the relevant requests for claims without bearing any liabilities from that place.

7.3 Except for the preceding, this Limited Warranty shall not be transferred in any other way. Any transfer that does not comply with this Article shall not be binding on Aiko. Aiko shall have the right to refuse to settle the relevant requests for claims without bearing any liabilities from that place.

8. Divisibility of the Terms and Conditions

In the case that any part or provision of this Limited Warranty is affirmed to be null, invalid, or unenforceable, or the applicability of a certain part or provision to certain persons or under certain circumstances is affirmed to be void, invalid, or unenforceable, such circumstances shall not affect the validity of any other parts or provisions of this Warranty or the applicability of this Warranty. Under such circumstances, the applicability of other parts or provisions of this Warranty shall be deemed independent and valid.

9. Governing Laws and Settlement of Disputes

Any dispute(s) in connection with this Limited Warranty, including but not limited to the existence, validity, breach, or termination, shall be settled following the mutually agreed methods for dispute settlement specified in the Sales Contract signed by and between the Parties. In case of any disagreement on the liability judgment for the warranty claims, the Customer and Aiko, as a result of this, explicitly agree to entrust one of the authoritative test organizations, Only, TÜV Rheinland, TÜV SÜD, CQC, CGC and KIWA for testing. And these test organizations can be invited to make the final verdict on the claims. All expenses

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incurred in entrusting a third-party test organization for testing shall be borne by the Defaulting Party unless otherwise stipulated in the final verdict or award for dispute settlement. Aiko reserves the right of final interpretation of the Limited Warranty.

10. Force Majeure

During the selling products or the validity period of the warranty, Aiko shall not be liable to the Customer in the case that it fails to fulfill or delays in fulfilling its obligations under this Limited Warranty due to force majeure such as war, disasters, riots, strikes, or lack of labor, materials, technology, or production capacity and any unforeseeable events beyond the control of Aiko, including but not limited to any technical or physical events or conditions that Aiko is unable to have been reasonably aware of or to have known when selling the defective products or when the warranty claim is filed.

11. No Any Other Express Warranty

This Limited Warranty is the only express Warranty (whether written or oral) made to the Customer concerning the products unless otherwise required by applicable laws or otherwise amended by Aiko in writing; no one shall have the right to restrain, extend or modify this Limited Warranty in any other way.

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Zhejiang Aiko Solar Technology Co., Ltd
No. 655, Haopai Road, Suxi Town, Yiwu, 322009 Zhejiang P.R. China
Email:
cs@aikosolar.com
aftersales@aikosolar.com （Europe only）
marketing@aikosolar.com
Web:
www.aikosolar.com
Tel:
4009898618

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